

## Survey of Exposure to Community Violence (SECV): Self Report Version

*This survey accompanies a measure in the SPARQTools.org [Measuring Mobility toolkit](#), which provides practitioners curated instruments for assessing mobility from poverty and tools for selecting the most appropriate measures for their programs.*

**Age:** Child, Teen, Adult

**Duration:** > 8 minutes

**Reading Level:** < 6th grade

**Number of items:** 54

**Answer Format:** Multiple choice

### Scoring:

The Being Chased subscale items are Q1, Q2, and Q3. The Drug Activity subscale items are Q4, Q5, Q6, Q7, and Q8. The Serious Accidents subscale items are Q9, Q10 and Q11. The Forced Entry subscale items are Q12, Q13, Q14, and Q15. The Arrests subscale items are Q16, Q17, and Q18. The Threats subscale items are Q19, Q20, and Q21. The Slapping, Hitting, Punching subscale items are Q22, Q23, Q24, Q25, and Q26. The Beatings and Muggings subscale items are Q27, Q28, and Q29. The Rape and Molestation subscale items are Q30, Q31, and Q32. The Carrying Guns and Knives subscale items are Q33, Q34, Q35, and Q36. The Serious Woundings subscale items are Q37 and Q38. The Knife Attacks subscale items are Q39, Q40, and Q41. The Shootings subscale items are Q42, Q43, and Q44. The Dead Bodies subscale items are Q45 and Q46. The Suicides subscale items are Q47 and Q48. The Killings subscale items are Q49 and Q50. The Other Types of Violence subscale item is Q51. The All Types of Violence Combined subscale items are Q52, Q53, and Q54.

Researchers score this scale in many different ways, and there is no standard way to score this scale. One option is to score each question from 1 (never) to 9 (almost every day) for the 54 questions, excluding subquestions. To calculate the total score for each participant, sum all responses for a score ranging from 0 to 486.

### Reference:

Richters, J. E., & Saltzman, W. (1990). *Survey of exposure to community violence: Self report version*. Rockville, MD: National Institute of Mental Health.

**Instructions:** Listed below are various kinds of violence and things related to violence that you may have experienced, seen, or heard about. For each question circle the letter that best describes your experience. **DO NOT INCLUDE IN YOUR ANSWERS THINGS YOU MAY HAVE SEEN OR HEARD ABOUT ONLY ON TV, RADIO, THE NEWS, OR IN THE MOVIES.** Do not write your name anywhere on this form. This is a confidential survey. No one will know that these are your answers.

### Being Chased

1. How many times have you *yourself* been chased by gangs or individuals? (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |

 **If you circled never, skip to question 2**

Where were you chased? (circle one or more)


- |                 |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (a) near home   | (c) near school | (e) other _____ |
| (b) in the home | (d) in school   |                 |

When was the last time you were chased? (circle only one)

- |                        |                        |                               |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (a) about a week ago   | (d) about 6 months ago | (g) between 1 and 2 years ago |
| (b) about a month ago  | (e) about 9 months ago | (h) between 3 and 5 years ago |
| (c) about 3 months ago | (f) about a year ago   | (i) more than 5 years ago     |

2. How many times have you *seen someone else* get chased by gangs or older kids? (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |

 **If you circled never, skip to question 3**

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)





- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you saw this? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

5. How many times have you *yourself* actually been asked to get involved in any aspect of selling or distributing illegal drugs? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

 **If you circled never, skip to question 6**

Who asked? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

6. How many times have you *yourself* actually been asked to *use* illegal drugs? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month
- (b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week
- (c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day

**If you circled never, skip to question 7**

Who asked? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance      (e) young acquaintance      (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative
- (j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home      (c) near school      (e) other \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) in the home      (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago      (d) about 6 months ago      (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago      (e) about 9 months ago      (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago      (f) about a year ago      (i) more than 5 years ago

7. How many times have you *seen someone* else being asked to get involved in any aspect of selling or distributing illegal drugs? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month
- (b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week
- (c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day

**If you circled never, skip to question 8**

Who was asked? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance      (e) young acquaintance      (h) brother/sister

- (c) adult friend                      (f) young friend                      (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Who did the asking? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger                      (d) young stranger                      (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance                      (e) young acquaintance                      (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend                      (f) young friend                      (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where were they when they were asked? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home    (c) near school    (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home    (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago    (e) about 9 months ago    (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago    (f) about a year ago    (i) more than 5 years ago

8. How many times have you *only heard about* someone else being asked to get involved in any aspect of selling or distributing illegal drugs? (circle only one)

- (a) never                      (d) 3 or 4 times                      (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time                      (e) 5 or 6 times                      (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times                      (f) 7 or 8 times                      (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 9**

Who was being asked? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger                      (d) young stranger                      (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance                      (e) young acquaintance                      (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend                      (f) young friend                      (i) other relative  
(j) don't know





(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

**10.** How many times have you *seen someone else* have a serious accident where you thought that the person would get hurt very badly or die? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

 **If you circled never, skip to question 11**

Who was in the accident? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did you see this happen? (circle one or more)


- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

**11.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone else having a serious accident where you thought the person could have been hurt very badly or died? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

 **If you circled never, skip to question 12**

Who was in the accident? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Where did the accident happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home    (c) near school    (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home    (d) in school


When was the last time you heard of such an accident? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago    (e) about 9 months ago    (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago    (f) about a year ago    (i) more than 5 years ago

### Forced Entry

**12.** How many times have you *yourself* actually been at home when someone has broken into or tried to force their way into your home? (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |

 **If you circled never, skip to question 13**

Who broke into the house? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |


When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago

- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

13. How many times has your house been broken into when you *weren't* home? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

 **If you circled never, skip to question 14**

Who broke into the house? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

14. How many times have you *seen someone* trying to force their way into *somebody else's* house or apartment? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

 **If you circled never, skip to question 15**

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)



(j) don't know

Whose house was broken into? (What was the person's relationship to you?)  
(circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance      (e) young acquaintance      (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago      (d) about 6 months ago      (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago      (e) about 9 months ago      (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago      (f) about a year ago      (i) more than 5 years ago

### Arrests

**16.** How many times have you *yourself* actually been picked-up, arrested, or taken away by the police? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 17**

Where were you when this happened? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home      (c) near school      (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home      (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago      (d) about 6 months ago      (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago      (e) about 9 months ago      (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago      (f) about a year ago      (i) more than 5 years ago

**17.** How many times have you *seen someone else* being picked-up, arrested, or taken away by the police? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month
- (b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week
- (c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 18**

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance      (e) young acquaintance      (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative
- (j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home      (c) near school      (e) other \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) in the home      (d) in school

When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago      (d) about 6 months ago      (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago      (e) about 9 months ago      (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago      (f) about a year ago      (i) more than 5 years ago

**18.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone else being picked-up, arrested, or taken away by the police? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month
- (b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week
- (c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 19**

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)



- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

**20.** How many times have you *seen someone else* being threatened with serious physical harm? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

**If you circled never, skip to question 21**

Who was threatened? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Who did the threatening? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where were they when they were threatened? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)



- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago    (e) about 9 months ago    (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago    (f) about a year ago    (i) more than 5 years ago

**21.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone else being threatened with serious physical harm? (circle only one)

- (a) never    (d) 3 or 4 times    (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time    (e) 5 or 6 times    (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times    (f) 7 or 8 times    (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 22**

Who was threatened? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Who did the threatening? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Where did the threat take place? (circle one or more)

- |                 |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (a) near home   | (c) near school | (e) other _____ |
| (b) in the home | (d) in school   |                 |

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

- |                        |                        |                               |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (a) about a week ago   | (d) about 6 months ago | (g) between 1 and 2 years ago |
| (b) about a month ago  | (e) about 9 months ago | (h) between 3 and 5 years ago |
| (c) about 3 months ago | (f) about a year ago   | (i) more than 5 years ago     |

### Slapping, Hitting, Punching

22. How many times have you *yourself* actually been slapped, punched, or hit by someone? (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |



**If you circled never, skip to question 23**

Who did this? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home    (c) near school    (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home    (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago    (e) about 9 months ago    (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago    (f) about a year ago    (i) more than 5 years ago

**23.** How many times have you *seen someone else* being slapped, punched or hit *by a member of their family*? (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |

**If you circled never, skip to question 24**

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Which one of this person's family members did this? (circle one or more)

- (a) parent(s)                      (c) other relative

- (b) brother/sister      (d) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home    (c) near school    (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home    (d) in school

When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago    (e) about 9 months ago    (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago    (f) about a year ago    (i) more than 5 years ago

**24.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone else being slapped, punched or hit by a member of their family? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 25**

Who did it happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance    (e) young acquaintance    (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Which one of this person's family members did this? (circle one or more)

- (a) parent(s)      (c) other relative  
(b) brother/sister      (d) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home    (c) near school    (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home    (d) in school

When was the last time you heard about this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago    (e) about 9 months ago    (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago    (f) about a year ago    (i) more than 5 years ago

**25.** How many times have you *seen another person* getting slapped, punched or hit by someone who was *not* a member of their family? (circle only one)

- (a) never    (d) 3 or 4 times    (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time    (e) 5 or 6 times    (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times    (f) 7 or 8 times    (i) almost every day

**If you circled never, skip to question 26**

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger    (d) young stranger    (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance    (e) young acquaintance    (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend    (f) young friend    (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Who did it? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger    (d) young stranger    (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance    (e) young acquaintance    (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend    (f) young friend    (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did this happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home    (c) near school    (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home    (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago    (e) about 9 months ago    (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago    (f) about a year ago    (i) more than 5 years ago

**26.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone else getting slapped, punched or hit by a person who was *not* a member of their own family? (circle only one)

- (a) never    (d) 3 or 4 times    (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time    (e) 5 or 6 times    (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times    (f) 7 or 8 times    (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 27**

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger    (d) young stranger    (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance    (e) young acquaintance    (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend    (f) young friend    (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Who did it? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one more)

- (a) adult stranger    (d) young stranger    (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance    (e) young acquaintance    (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend    (f) young friend    (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did this happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home    (c) near school    (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home    (d) in school

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago    (e) about 9 months ago    (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago    (f) about a year ago    (i) more than 5 years ago

## Beatings and Muggings

27. How many times have you *yourself* actually been beaten up or mugged? (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |

 **If you circled never, skip to question 28**

Who did the beating up or mugging? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Where did the beating or mugging happen? (circle one or more)

- |                 |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (a) near home   | (c) near school | (e) other _____ |
| (b) in the home | (d) in school   |                 |

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- |                        |                        |                               |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (a) about a week ago   | (d) about 6 months ago | (g) between 1 and 2 years ago |
| (b) about a month ago  | (e) about 9 months ago | (h) between 3 and 5 years ago |
| (c) about 3 months ago | (f) about a year ago   | (i) more than 5 years ago     |

28. How many times have you *seen someone else* getting beaten up or mugged? (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |

 **If you circled never, skip to question 29**

Who was beaten up or mugged? (What was the person's relationship to you?)  
(circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Who did the beating up or mugging? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Where did you see the beating or mugging? (circle one or more)

- |                 |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (a) near home   | (c) near school | (e) other _____ |
| (b) in the home | (d) in school   |                 |

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- |                        |                        |                               |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (a) about a week ago   | (d) about 6 months ago | (g) between 1 and 2 years ago |
| (b) about a month ago  | (e) about 9 months ago | (h) between 3 and 5 years ago |
| (c) about 3 months ago | (f) about a year ago   | (i) more than 5 years ago     |

**29.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone else being beaten up or mugged? (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |



**If you circled never, skip to question 30**

Who was beaten up or mugged? (What was the person's relationship to you?)  
(circle one or more)





(j) don't know

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

**31.** How many times have you *seen someone else* being sexually assaulted, molested, or raped? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 32**

Who was being assaulted, molested, or raped? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Who did this? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did you see this happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)



- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

### Carrying Guns and Knives

**33.** How many times have you actually *seen someone* carrying or holding a gun or knife? (do not include police, military, or security officers) (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

**If you circled never, skip to question 34**

Who had the weapon? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did you see this? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you saw someone carrying or holding the weapon? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

**34.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone carrying a gun or knife? (do not include police, military, or security officers) (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week

- (c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day

**If you circled never, skip to question 35**

Who had the weapon? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance      (e) young acquaintance      (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where was the person carrying or holding the weapon? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home      (c) near school      (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home      (d) in school

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago      (d) about 6 months ago      (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago      (e) about 9 months ago      (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago      (f) about a year ago      (i) more than 5 years ago

**35.** How many times have you *yourself* heard the sound of gunfire *outside* when you were in the following settings?

When in or near the home? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day

When in or near the school building? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago      (d) about 6 months ago      (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago      (e) about 9 months ago      (h) between 3 and 5 years ago

(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

36. How many times have you seen or heard a gun fired *in your home*?

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |

 **If you circled never, skip to question 37**

Who shot the gun? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |


Why was the gun fired? (circle one or more)

- (a) argument (b) accidental discharge (c) other \_\_\_\_\_

### Serious Woundings

37. How many times have you *actually* seen a seriously wounded person after an incident of violence? (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |

 **If you circled never, skip to question 38**

Who was wounded? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |

(j) don't know

Where did you see this? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you saw this? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

**38.** How many times have *you only heard about* a person seriously wounded after an incident of violence? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

**If you circled never, skip to question 39**

Who was wounded? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did this happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you heard about this? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

## Knife Attacks

**39.** How many times have you *yourself* actually been attacked or stabbed with a knife?  
(circle only one)

- (a) never      (c) 2 times      (e) 5 or more times  
(b) 1 time      (d) 3 or 4 times

 **If you circled never, skip to question 40**

Who was the attacker? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance      (e) young acquaintance      (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home      (c) near school      (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home      (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago      (d) about 6 months ago      (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago      (e) about 9 months ago      (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago      (f) about a year ago      (i) more than 5 years ago

**40.** How often have you *seen someone else* being attacked or stabbed with a knife?  
(circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day

 **If you circled never, skip to question 41**

Who was attacked? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)



- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative
- (j) don't know

Who did the attacking? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative
- (j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home    (c) near school    (e) other \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) in the home    (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago    (e) about 9 months ago    (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago    (f) about a year ago    (i) more than 5 years ago

**41.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone else being attacked or stabbed with a knife? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month
- (b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week
- (c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 42**

Who was attacked? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative
- (j) don't know

Who did the attacking? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

### Shootings

42. How many times have you *yourself* actually been shot with a gun? (circle only one)

- (a) never (c) 2 times (e) 5 or more times  
(b) 1 time (d) 3 or 4 times

 **If you circled never, skip to question 43**

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

Who did the shooting? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

43. How often have you *seen someone else* get shot with a gun? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a week  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 to 8 times (h) almost every day  
(c) 2 times (f) at least once a month

 **If you circled never, skip to question 44**

Who got shot? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Who did the shooting? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

44. How many times have you *only heard about* someone else getting shot with a gun? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month
- (b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week
- (c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 45**

Who got shot? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance      (e) young acquaintance      (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative
- (j) don't know

Who did the shooting? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance      (e) young acquaintance      (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative
- (j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home      (c) near school      (e) other \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) in the home      (d) in school

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago      (d) about 6 months ago      (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago      (e) about 9 months ago      (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago      (f) about a year ago      (i) more than 5 years ago

### Dead Bodies

45. How many times have you *actually seen* a dead person somewhere in the community? (do not include wakes and funerals) (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month
- (b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week
- (c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day



**If you circled never, skip to question 46**

Who was the dead person? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Where did you see this? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you saw this? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

**46.** How many times have you *only heard about* a dead body somewhere in the community? (do not include wakes and funerals) (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |



**If you circled never, skip to question 47**

Where was the dead person seen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

Who was the dead person? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance    (e) young acquaintance    (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Who saw the dead person? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance    (e) young acquaintance    (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

When was the last time you heard about someone seeing a dead body? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago    (d) about 6 months ago    (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago    (e) about 9 months ago    (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago    (f) about a year ago    (i) more than 5 years ago

### Suicides

47. How many times have you *actually seen* someone committing suicide? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day

**If you circled never, skip to question 48**



Who committed suicide? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance    (e) young acquaintance    (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did you see this happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home    (c) near school    (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home    (d) in school

When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

48. How many times have you *only heard about* someone committing suicide? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

 **If you circled never, skip to question 49**

Who committed suicide? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did the suicide take place? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you heard about someone committing suicide? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

## Killings

49. How many times have you *actually seen* someone being killed by another person? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month
- (b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week
- (c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day

 **If you circled never, skip to question 50**

Who got killed? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance      (e) young acquaintance      (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative
- (j) don't know

Who did the killing? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger      (d) young stranger      (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance      (e) young acquaintance      (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend      (f) young friend      (i) other relative
- (j) don't know

Where did you see the killing? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home      (c) near school      (e) other \_\_\_\_\_
- (b) in the home      (d) in school

When was the last time you saw someone being killed? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago      (d) about 6 months ago      (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago      (e) about 9 months ago      (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago      (f) about a year ago      (i) more than 5 years ago

50. How many times have you *only heard about* someone being killed by another person? (circle only one)

- (a) never      (d) 3 or 4 times      (g) at least once a month
- (b) 1 time      (e) 5 or 6 times      (h) at least once a week
- (c) 2 times      (f) 7 or 8 times      (i) almost every day





**If you circled never, skip to question 51**

Who got killed? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Who did the killing? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- |                        |                        |                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) adult stranger     | (d) young stranger     | (g) parent(s)      |
| (b) adult acquaintance | (e) young acquaintance | (h) brother/sister |
| (c) adult friend       | (f) young friend       | (i) other relative |
|                        |                        | (j) don't know     |

Where did the killing take place? (circle one or more)

- |                 |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (a) near home   | (c) near school | (e) other _____ |
| (b) in the home | (d) in school   |                 |

When was the last time you heard about someone being killed? (circle only one)

- |                        |                        |                               |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (a) about a week ago   | (d) about 6 months ago | (g) between 1 and 2 years ago |
| (b) about a month ago  | (e) about 9 months ago | (h) between 3 and 5 years ago |
| (c) about 3 months ago | (f) about a year ago   | (i) more than 5 years ago     |

### **Other Types of Violence**

**51.** How many times have you been in any kind of situation *not already described* where you were extremely frightened or thought that you would get hurt very badly or die? (circle only one)

- |             |                  |                           |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) never   | (d) 3 or 4 times | (g) at least once a month |
| (b) 1 time  | (e) 5 or 6 times | (h) at least once a week  |
| (c) 2 times | (f) 7 or 8 times | (i) almost every day      |

**If you circled never, skip to question 52**

Please describe that situation in your own words:

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Where did this happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time something like this happened to you? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

### All Types of Violence Combined

**52.** How many times have you *yourself* actually been the victim of any type of violence such as those described in this questionnaire? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

**If you circled never, skip to question 53**

Who committed the violent act? (What was the person's relationship to you?)  
(circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

**53.** How many times have you *seen someone else* being victimized by some form of violence such as those described in this questionnaire? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

**If you circled never, skip to question 54**

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Who committed the violent act? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago  
(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

54. How many times have you *only heard about* someone else being victimized by some form of violence such as those described in this questionnaire? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month  
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week  
(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

 **If you circled never, skip to end**

Who did it happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Who committed the violent act? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)  
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister  
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative  
(j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other \_\_\_\_\_  
(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago

(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago  
(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago