Survey of Exposure to Community Violence (SECV): Self Report Version

This survey accompanies a measure in the SPARQTools.org <u>Measuring Mobility toolkit</u>, which provides practitioners curated instruments for assessing mobility from poverty and tools for selecting the most appropriate measures for their programs.

Age: Child, Teen, Adult **Duration:** > 8 minutes

Reading Level: < 6th grade

Number of items: 54

Answer Format: Multiple choice

Scoring:

The Being Chased subscale items are Q1, Q2, and Q3. The Drug Activity subscale items are Q4, Q5, Q6, Q7, and Q8. The Serious Accidents subscale items are Q9, Q10 and Q11. The Forced Entry subscale items are Q12, Q13, Q14, and Q15. The Arrests subscale items are Q16, Q17, and Q18. The Threats subscale items are Q19, Q20, and Q21. The Slapping, Hitting, Punching subscale items are Q22, Q23, Q24, Q25, and Q26. The Beatings and Muggings subscale items are Q27, Q28, and Q29. The Rape and Molestation subscale items are Q30, Q31, and Q32. The Carrying Guns and Knives subscale items are Q33, Q34, Q35, and Q36. The Serious Woundings subscale items are Q37 and Q38. The Knife Attacks subscale items are Q39, Q40, and Q41. The Shootings subscale items are Q42, Q43, and Q44. The Dead Bodies subscale items are Q45 and Q46. The Suicides subscale items are Q47 and Q48. The Killings subscale items are Q49 and Q50. The Other Types of Violence subscale item is Q51. The All Types of Violence Combined subscale items are Q52, Q53, and Q54.

Researchers score this scale in many different ways, and there is no standard way to score this scale. One option is to score each question from 1 (never) to 9 (almost every day) for the 54 questions, excluding subquestions. To calculate the total score for each participant, sum all responses for a score ranging from 0 to 486.

Reference:

Richters, J. E., & Saltzman, W. (1990). *Survey of exposure to community violence: Self report version*. Rockville, MD: National Institute of Mental Health.

Instructions: Listed below are various kinds of violence and things related to violence that you may have experienced, seen, or heard about. For each question circle the letter that best describes your experience. DO MOT IN THE MOVIES. Do not write your name anywhere on this form. This is a confidential survey. No one will know that these are your answers.

Being Chased

1.	How many times	have you yoursel	f been chased by	y gangs or indiv	iduals? (circle only
on	e)				

(a) never	(d) 3 or 4 times	(g) at least once a month
(b) 1 time	(e) 5 or 6 times	(h) at least once a week
(c) 2 times	(f) 7 or 8 times	(i) almost every day

Γ

If you circled never, skip to question 2

Where were you chased? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other_____
- (b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you were chased? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago
- **2.** How many times have you *seen someone else* get chased by gangs or older kids? (circle only one)
 - (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day



If you circled never, skip to question 3

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

` '	aintance	(e) young	•	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know	
Where did you	u see this	happen? (circle one or m	ore)	
(a) near home (b) in the hom	` ,		(e) other		-
When was the	e last time	you saw s	someone being	chased? (circle only	one)
(b) about a me	onth ago	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 (h) between 3 and 5 (i) more than 5 yea	years ago
w many times h kids? (circle on	•	only heard	about someon	e being chased by g	angs or
(a) never (b) 1 time	(d) 3 or (e) 5 or	4 times 6 times	(g) at least one		

If you circled never, skip to question 4

(f) 7 or 8 times

Who was being chased? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

(i) almost every day

- (a) adult stranger
- (d) young stranger
- (g) parent(s)

- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance
- (h) brother/sister

(c) adult friend

(c) 2 times

- (f) young friend
- (i) other relative
- (j) don't know

Who did the chasing? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

(a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)
(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister
(c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative
(j) don't know

Where were they being chased? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other____
- (b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

Drug Activity

- **4.** How many times have you *seen other people* using or selling illegal drugs? (circle only one)
 - (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

Γ

If you circled never, skip to question 5

Who was using or selling drugs? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (circle one or more)
- (a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) young acquaintance(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (j) don't know

Where did you see this happen? (circle one or more)

	(a) near home (b) in the home	` '	ar school school	(e) other	
	When was the	last time	you saw t	his? (circle only	y one)
		onth ago	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago
	v many times h ng or distributir			•	ked to get involved in any aspect
	(a) never	` ,	4 times	(g) at least on	
	(b) 1 time (c) 2 times	` ,	6 times 8 times	(h) at least on(i) almost eve	
■ If	you circled ne	-	<u>-</u>		o to you?) (circle one or more)
	(a) adult strang (b) adult acqua (c) adult friend	aintance	(d) young (e) young (f) young	acquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know
	Where did it ha	appen? (d	circle one o	or more)	
	(a) near home (b) in the home			(e) other	
	When was the	last time	this happe	ened? (circle o	nly one)
	(a) about a we	•	` '	_	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago

6. How many times have you *yourself* actually been asked to *use* illegal drugs? (circle only one)

(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago

(i) more than 5 years ago

(a) never	(d) 3 or 4 times	(g) at least once a month
(b) 1 time	(e) 5 or 6 times	(h) at least once a week
(c) 2 times	(f) 7 or 8 times	(i) almost every day



Who asked? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger
- (d) young stranger
- (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance
- (h) brother/sister (i) other relative

- (c) adult friend
- (f) young friend
- (i) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home
- (c) near school (e) other
- (b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago
- (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago

- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago
 - (i) more than 5 years ago
- 7. How many times have you seen someone else being asked to get involved in any aspect of selling or distributing illegal drugs? (circle only one)
 - (a) never
- (d) 3 or 4 times
- (g) at least once a month

- (b) 1 time
- (e) 5 or 6 times
- (h) at least once a week

- (c) 2 times
- (f) 7 or 8 times
- (i) almost every day



If you circled never, skip to question 8

Who was asked? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger
- (d) young stranger
- (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance
- (h) brother/sister

	(c) adult friend	(f) young friend	(i) other relative(j) don't know				
	Who did the asking? (V more)	Vhat was the person's re	lationship to you?) (circle one or				
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know				
	Where were they when	they were asked? (circle	e one or more)				
	(a) near home (c) near school (e) other(b) in the home (d) in school						
	When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)						
	(b) about a month ago	(e) about 9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago				
	-	u <i>only heard about</i> some ng or distributing illegal d	one else being asked to get rugs? (circle only one)				
	(b) 1 time (e) 5 or	4 times (g) at least or 6 times (h) at least or 8 times (i) almost ev	nce a week				
If yo	u circled never, skip to	o question 9					
	Who was being asked? or more)	? (What was the person's	relationship to you?) (circle one				
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young stranger (e) young acquaintance (f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know				

Who did the asking? (Wmore)	Who did the asking? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)						
(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young (e) young (f) young	acquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know				
Where were they when	they were	asked? (circle	one or more)				
(a) near home (c) near (b) in the home (d) in s		(e) other					
When was the last time	When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)						
-	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago				
	Seriou	us Accidents					
9. How many times have you thought that you or someone of							
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or	4 times 6 times 8 times	(g) at least one (h) at least one (i) almost eve	ce a week				
If you circled never, skip to	o question	10					
Where did this happen? (circle one or more)							
(a) near home (c) near (b) in the home (d) in s	ar school school	(e) other					
When was the last time	this happe	ened? (circle or	nly one)				
(a) about a week ago (b) about a month ago	` '	•	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago				

	(c) about 3 m	onths ago	(f) about	t a year ago	(i) more than 5 years ago
					e a serious accident where you ? (circle only one)
	(a) never (b) 1 time (c) 2 times	(e) 5 or	4 times 6 times 8 times	(g) at least on (h) at least on (i) almost eve	ce a week
- 1	f you circled ne	ever, skip	to question	on 11	
,	Who was in the one or more)		nt? (What	was the person	's relationship to you?) (circle
	(a) adult strar (b) adult acqu (c) adult frien	uaintance	. ,	acquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know
	Where did yo	u see this	happen?	(circle one or m	ore)
	(a) near home (b) in the hon	` '		(e) other	
	When was the	e last time	you saw t	this happen? (c	ircle only one)
	(a) about a w (b) about a m (c) about 3 m	onth ago	(e) about	•	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago
acc	-	-	-		ne else having a serious n hurt very badly or died? (circle
	(a) never (b) 1 time (c) 2 times	(d) 3 or (e) 5 or (f) 7 or	6 times	(g) at least on (h) at least on (i) almost eve	ce a week

Who was in the accident? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more) (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s) (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (j) don't know Where did the accident happen? (circle one or more) (a) near home (c) near school (e) other (b) in the home (d) in school When was the last time you heard of such an accident? (circle only one) (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago Forced Entry **12.** How many times have you *yourself* actually been at home when someone has broken into or tried to force their way into your home? (circle only one) (d) 3 or 4 times (a) never (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day If you circled never, skip to question 13 Who broke into the house? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more) (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s) (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (i) don't know

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

(d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago

(a) about a week ago

- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago
- **13.** How many times has your house been broken into when you *weren't* home? (circle only one)
 - (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week
 - (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

Γ

If you circled never, skip to question 14

Who broke into the house? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (j) don't know

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago
- **14**. How many times have you *seen someone* trying to force their way into *somebody else's* house or apartment? (circle only one)
 - (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

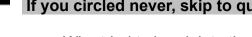


If you circled never, skip to question 15

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

(a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)

	(b) adult acqua		(e) young (f) young	•	(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know	
	Who tried to b (circle one or r		the house	? (What was the	e person's relationship to you?)	
	` '	aintance	(e) young	stranger acquaintance friend		
	Where did it ha	appen? (d	circle one	or more)		
	(a) near home (c) near school (e) other(b) in the home (d) in school					
	When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)					
	(b) about a mo	onth ago	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago	
	ow many times oody else's hou	•	•		ne trying to force their way into	
	(a) never	(d) 3 or	4 times	(g) at least onc	ce a month	
	(b) 1 time (c) 2 times	(e) 5 or (f) 7 or 8	6 times	(h) at least ond (i) almost ever	ce a week	
If vo	u circled neve	er, skip to	question	ı 16		



Who tried to break into the house? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

(a) adult stranger
(b) adult acquaintance
(c) adult friend
(d) young stranger
(e) young acquaintance
(h) brother/sister
(i) other relative

		(j) don't know	
Whose house was b (circle one or more)	roken into? (What was the	e person's relationship	o to you?)
(a) adult stranger	(d) young stranger	(g) parent(s)	

(b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (j) don't know

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

(a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

Arrests

16. How many times have you *yourself* actually been picked-up, arrested, or taken away by the police? (circle only one)

(a) never	(d) 3 or 4 times	(g) at least once a month
(b) 1 time	(e) 5 or 6 times	(h) at least once a week
(c) 2 times	(f) 7 or 8 times	(i) almost every day

Γ

If you circled never, skip to question 17

Where were you when this happened? (circle one or more)

(a) near home (c) near school (e) other_____

(b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) about 6 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago
- **17.** How many times have you *seen someone else* being picked-up, arrested, or taken away by the police? (circle only one)

(a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day



If you circled never, skip to question 18

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (j) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other_____
- (b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago
- **18.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone else being picked-up, arrested, or taken away by the police? (circle only one)
 - (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day



If you circled never, skip to question 19

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

(a) adult stranger (b) adult acquaintance (c) adult friend	(d) young stranger e (e) young acquainta (f) young friend	(g) parent(s) nce (h) brother/sister (i) other relative (j) don't know
Where did it happen?	(circle one or more)	
(a) near home (c) no (b) in the home (d) in	ear school (e) other_ i school	

When was the last time you heard about this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

Threats

- 19. How many times have you *yourself* actually been threatened with serious physical harm by someone? (circle only one)
 - (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (a) never (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day



If you circled never, skip to question 20

Who did the threatening? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s) (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (i) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

	(a) near home (b) in the home	` ,		(e) other		
	When was the	last time	this happe	ened? (circle or	nly one)	
	(b) about a mo	onth ago	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago	
20. How many times have you seen someone else being threatened with serious physical harm? (circle only one)						
	(a) never (b) 1 time (c) 2 times	(e) 5 or 6	6 times	(g) at least on (h) at least on (i) almost eve	ce a week	
If you	ı circled never	, skip to	question	21		
	Who was threamore)	atened? (What was	the person's re	elationship to you?) (circle one or	
	` '	aintance		stranger acquaintance friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know	
	Who did the th one or more)	reatening	ງ? (What w	as the person'	s relationship to you?) (circle	

(a) adult stranger	(d) young stranger	(g) parent(s)
(b) adult acquaintance	(e) young acquaintance	(h) brother/sister
(c) adult friend	(f) young friend	(i) other relative
		(j) don't know

Where were they when they were threatened? (circle one or more)

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago
- **21.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone else being threatened with serious physical harm? (circle only one)
 - (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day



Who was threatened? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)							
• •	aintance	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend		(h) brother/sister			
Who did the threatening? (What was the person's relationship to you' more)							
• •	aintance	(e) young	stranger acquaintance friend	(h) brother/sister			
Where did the	threat ta	ke place?	(circle one or m	nore)			
(a) near home (c) near school (e) other(b) in the home (d) in school							
When was the	last time	you heard	d of this happen	ning? (circle only one)			
(b) about a mo	onth ago	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago(h) between 3 and 5 years ago(i) more than 5 years ago			
		Slapping	, Hitting, Punc	ching			
ow many times one? (circle onl	-	ı yourself a	actually been sla	apped, punched, or hit by			
(a) never (b) 1 time (c) 2 times	(d) 3 or (e) 5 or (f) 7 or	6 times	(g) at least one (h) at least one (i) almost eve	ce a week			

Who did this? (What wa	Who did this? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)								
(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young stranger (e) young acquaint (f) young friend	1-7 1 1 7							
Where did it happen? (Where did it happen? (circle one or more)								
, ,	(a) near home (c) near school (e) other(b) in the home (d) in school								
When was the last time	When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)								
(b) about a month ago	(a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago								
23. How many times have you member of their family? (circle		e being slapped, punched or hit by a							
(a) never (d) 3 or (b) 1 time (e) 5 or (c) 2 times (f) 7 or	6 times (h) at lea	ast once a month ast once a week st every day							
If you circled never, skip to	question 24								
Who did this happen to or more)	? (What was the pe	rson's relationship to you?) (circle one							
(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaint(f) young friend	(g) parent(s) ance (h) brother/sister (i) other relative (j) don't know							
Which one of this perso	Which one of this person's family members did this? (circle one or more)								

(c) other relative

(a) parent(s)

	(b) brother/sister	(d) don't l	know					
	Where did it happen? (circle one	or more)					
	(a) near home (c) ne (b) in the home (d) in	ar school school	(e) other					
	When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)							
	(b) about a month ago	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago				
	ow many times have you by a member of their far			ne else being slapped, punched				
	(b) 1 time (e) 5 or	4 times 6 times 8 times	(g) at least on (h) at least on (i) almost eve	ce a week				
If yo	u circled never, skip to	o question	25					
	Who did it happen to? (more)	(What was	the person's re	elationship to you?) (circle one or				
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(e) young	acquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know				
	Which one of this person's family members did this? (circle one or more)							
	(a) parent(s)(b) brother/sister	(c) other (d) don't l						
	Where did it happen? (circle one	or more)					
	` '	ar school school	(e) other					

When was the last	When was the last time you heard about this happening? (circle only one)							
(b) about a month	• • •	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago						
25. How many times have you <i>seen another person</i> getting slapped, punched or hit by someone who was <i>not</i> a member of their family? (circle only one)								
(b) 1 time (e)	3 or 4 times (g) at least on 5 or 6 times (h) at least on 7 or 8 times (i) almost eve	ice a week						
If you circled never, sk	kip to question 26							
Who did this happe or more)	en to? (What was the person's	s relationship to you?) (circle one						
. ,	(d) young stranger ance (e) young acquaintance (f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know						
Who did it? (What	was the person's relationship	to you?) (circle one or more)						
• • •	(d) young stranger ance (e) young acquaintance (f) young friend							
Where did this hap	Where did this happen? (circle one or more)							
(a) near home (c	c) near school (e) otherd) in school							

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

26. How many times have you *only heard about* someone else getting slapped, punched or hit by a person who was *not* a member of their own family? (circle only one)

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week
- (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day



If you circled never, skip to question 27

Who did this happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (j) don't know

Who did it? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (j) don't know

Where did this happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other_____
- (b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

Beatings and Muggings

27.	How	many	times	have	you .	yourself	actually	been	beaten	up	or r	nugged?	(circle	e only
one	e)													

- (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week
- (f) 7 or 8 times (c) 2 times (i) almost every day

If you circled never, skip to question 28

Who did the beating up or mugging? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister
- (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (i) don't know

Where did the beating or mugging happen? (circle one or more)

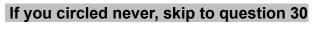
- (a) near home (c) near school (e) other
- (b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago
- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago
- **28.** How many times have you seen someone else getting beaten up or mugged? (circle only one)
 - (d) 3 or 4 times (a) never (g) at least once a month
 - (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day



Who was beaten up or mugged? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)								
(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend			acquaintance					
Who did the beating up or mugging? (What was the person's relations you?) (circle one or more)								
• •	aintance	. ,	stranger acquaintance friend					
Where did you see the beating or mugging? (circle one or more)								
(a) near home (b) in the home			(e) other					
When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)								
(b) about a mo	onth ago	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago				
ow many times ed? (circle only	-	ı only hear	d about someoi	ne else being beaten up or				
(a) never (b) 1 time (c) 2 times	(d) 3 or (e) 5 or (f) 7 or	6 times	(g) at least one (h) at least one (i) almost eve	ce a week				



Who was beaten up or mugged? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

(a) adult stranger (b) adult acquaintance (c) adult friend	(d) young stranger e (e) young acquaintance (f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know						
	Who did the beating up or mugging? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)							
(a) adult stranger (b) adult acquaintance (c) adult friend	(d) young stranger e (e) young acquaintance (f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know						
Where did the beating	or mugging happen? (circ	le one or more)						
(a) near home (c) no (b) in the home (d) in	ear school (e) other school							
When was the last tim	e you heard of this happer	ing? (circle only one)						
(b) about a month ago	(e) about 9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago						
Rape and Molestation								
30. How many times have you <i>yourself</i> actually been sexually assaulted, molested, or raped? (circle only one)								
(b) 1 time (e) 5 or	(g) at least one (h) at least one (h) at least one (i) almost eve	ce a week						

Who did this to you? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

(a) adult stranger
(b) adult acquaintance
(c) adult friend
(d) young stranger
(e) young acquaintance
(f) young friend
(g) parent(s)
(h) brother/sister
(i) other relative

(j) don't know

	When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)							
	(b) about a mon	nth ago	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years (h) between 3 and 5 years (i) more than 5 years ago	_		
	ow many times had? (circle only c		seen som	<i>eone else</i> bein	g sexually assaulted, moles	sted		
	(a) never (b) 1 time (c) 2 times ((e) 5 or 6		(g) at least on (h) at least on (i) almost eve	ce a week			
If yo	ou circled never,	, skip to	question	32				
	Who was being assaulted, molested, or raped? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)							
	· · ·		(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend					
	Who did this? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)							
	(a) adult strange (b) adult acquai (c) adult friend	intance		acquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know			
	Where did you s	see this	happen? (circle one or m	ore)			
	(a) near home (c) near school (e) other							

When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)

(b) in the home (d) in school

- (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago
- **32.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone being sexually assaulted, molested, or raped? (circle only one)
 - (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day



Who was assaulted, molested, or raped? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

(a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s) (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (i) don't know

Who did it? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

(d) young stranger (g) parent(s) (a) adult stranger (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (i) don't know

Where did this happen? (circle one or more)

(a) near home (c) near school (e) other (b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you heard about this? (circle only one)

(a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago

- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago
- (i) more than 5 years ago

Carrying Guns and Knives

- **33.** How many times have you actually seen someone carrying or holding a gun or knife? (do not include police, military, or security officers) (circle only one)
 - (a) never
- (d) 3 or 4 times
- (g) at least once a month

- (b) 1 time
- (e) 5 or 6 times
- (h) at least once a week

- (c) 2 times
- (f) 7 or 8 times
- (i) almost every day



If you circled never, skip to question 34

Who had the weapon? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger
- (d) young stranger
- (g) parent(s)

- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance
- (h) brother/sister

- (c) adult friend
- (f) young friend
- (i) other relative
- (i) don't know

Where did you see this? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home
- (c) near school (e) other
- (b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you saw someone carrying or holding the weapon? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago
- (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago

- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago
- (i) more than 5 years ago
- **34.** How many times have you *only heard about* someone carrying a gun or knife? (do <u>not</u> include police, military, or security officers) (circle only one)
 - (a) never
- (d) 3 or 4 times
- (g) at least once a month

- (b) 1 time
- (e) 5 or 6 times
- (h) at least once a week

(c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day If you circled never, skip to question 35 Who had the weapon? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more) (a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s) (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister (f) young friend (c) adult friend (i) other relative (i) don't know Where was the person carrying or holding the weapon? (circle one or more) (c) near school (e) other (a) near home (b) in the home (d) in school When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one) (a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago **35.** How many times have you *yourself* heard the sound of gunfire *outside* when you were in the following settings? When in or near the home? (circle only one) (a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day When in or near the school building? (circle only one)

(d) 3 or 4 times (a) never (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day

When was the last time this happened? (circle only one)

(a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago

	(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago							
3	6. How many times have you seen or heard a gun fired in your home?							
	(a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day							
	If you circled never, skip to question 37							
l	Who shot the gun? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)							
	(a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s) (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (j) don't know							
	Why was the gun fired? (circle one or more) (a) argument (b) accidental discharge (c) other							
	Serious Woundings							
	7. How many times have you actually seen a seriously wounded person after an icident of violence? (circle only one)							
	(a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day							
	If you circled never, skip to question 38							
	Who was wounded? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)							
	 (a) adult stranger (b) adult acquaintance (c) adult friend (d) young stranger (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister (i) other relative 							

			(j) don't know				
Where did you see this	Where did you see this? (circle one or more)						
(a) near home (c) near (b) in the home (d) in the	ar school school	(e) other					
When was the last time	you saw t	his? (circle only	/ one)				
(b) about a month ago	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago				
•	38. How many times have <i>you only heard about</i> a person seriously wounded after an incident of violence? (circle only one)						
(a) never (d) 3 or (b) 1 time (e) 5 or (c) 2 times (f) 7 or		(g) at least on (h) at least on (i) almost eve	ce a week				
If you circled never, skip	to questio	on 39					
Who was wounded? (Wmore)	Vhat was th	ne person's rela	ationship to you?) (circle one or				
(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(e) young	-					
Where did this happen	? (circle on	e or more)					
(a) near home (c) near (b) in the home (d) in the		(e) other					
When was the last time	vou heard	l about this? (c	ircle only one)				

(a) about a week ago

(d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago

(b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago

(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

Knife Attacks

39 . How ma (circle only	•	have you	yourself a	ctually been at	tacked or s	tabbed with	a knife?
		(c) 2 times (d) 3 or 4 times		(e) 5 or more	times		
If you cire	cled neve	r, skip to	question	40			
Who or m		attacker?	(What was	the person's i	elationship	to you?) (ciı	cle one
(p) a	idult acqua	aintance		stranger acquaintance riend	(h) brothe	er/sister elative	
Whe	Where did it happen? (circle one or more)						
` ,	(a) near home (c) near school (e) other (b) in the home (d) in school						
Whe	n was the	last time	this happe	ened? (circle or	nly one)		
(p) a	ibout a mo	onth ago	(e) about	6 months ago 9 months ago a year ago	(h) betwee	en 3 and 5 ye	ears ago

40. How often have you *seen someone else* being attacked or stabbed with a knife? (circle only one)

(a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day



If you circled never, skip to question 41

Who was attacked? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know			
	Who did the attacking? or more)	(What was the person's re	elationship to you?) (circle one			
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know			
	Where did it happen? (d	circle one or more)				
	(a) near home (c) near school (e) other (b) in the home (d) in school					
	When was the last time	this happened? (circle on	ly one)			
	(b) about a month ago	(e) about 9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago			
	w many times have you d with a knife? (circle o	only heard about someor	ne else being attacked or			
	(a) never (d) 3 or 4 (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8	` '	ce a week			
If y	ou circled never, skip	to question 42				
	Who was attacked? (W more)	hat was the person's relat	ionship to you?) (circle one or			
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative			

(j) don't know

Who did the attacking? or more)	(What was the person's r	elationship to you?) (circle one
` '	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend	
Where did it happen? (circle one or more)	
(a) near home (c) near home (d) in the home	ar school (e) other school	
When was the last time	you heard of this happen	ning? (circle only one)
(b) about a month ago	(e) about 9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago
	Shootings	
42. How many times have you	ı <i>yourself</i> actually been sh	not with a gun? (circle only one)
(a) never (c) 2 time (d) 3 or	nes (e) 5 or more t 4 times	times
If you circled never, skip	to question 43	
Where did it happen? (circle one or more)	
(a) near home (c) ne (b) in the home (d) in	ar school (e) other school	
Who did the shooting? or more)	(What was the person's re	elationship to you?) (circle one
(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know

	When was the last time	e this happened? (circle or	nly one)
	(b) about a month ago	(e) about 9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago
43. Ho	ow often have you <i>seen</i>	someone else get shot wi	th a gun? (circle only one)
	(a) never (d) 3 or (b) 1 time (e) 5 to (f) at least	(5)	least once a week most every day
If yo	ou circled never, skip to Who got shot? (What w		nip to you?) (circle one or more)
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend	
	Who did the shooting? or more)	(What was the person's re	elationship to you?) (circle one
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friend	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know
	Where did it happen? (circle one or more)	
	(a) near home (c) ne (b) in the home (d) in	ar school (e) other school	
	When was the last time	this happened? (circle or	nly one)
	(a) about a week ago (b) about a month ago	` '	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago

(c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

44. How many times (circle only one)	s have yo	u <i>only hea</i>	rd about somed	one else getting shot with a gun?
(a) never (b) 1 time (c) 2 times	(e) 5 or	6 times	(g) at least on (h) at least on (i) almost eve	ce a week
If you circled nev	er, skip to	o question	45	
Who got shot	? (What w	as the per	son's relationsl	nip to you?) (circle one or more)
(b) adult acqu (c) adult frien	uaintance d	(e) young (f) young		(i) other relative (j) don't know
Who did the s or more)	shooting?	(What was	the person's re	elationship to you?) (circle one
(a) adult strar (b) adult acqu (c) adult frien	aintance	(d) young (e) young (f) young	acquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know
Where did it h	nappen? (circle one	or more)	
(a) near home (b) in the hom	` '	ar school school	(e) other	
When was the	e last time	you heard	d of this happer	ning? (circle only one)
(b) about a m	onth ago	(e) about	_	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago
		De	ad Bodies	
45. How many times community? (do not				rson somewhere in the only one)
(a) never (b) 1 time (c) 2 times	(d) 3 or (e) 5 or (f) 7 or	6 times	(g) at least on (h) at least on (i) almost eve	ce a week

	If you circled never, sk	ip to questio	n 46	
Į	Who was the dead more)	person? (Wha	at was the perso	on's relationship to you?) (one or
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquainta(c) adult friend	nce (e) young	gacquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know
	Where did you see	this? (circle o	ne or more)	
	(a) near home (c) (b) in the home (c)	•	(e) other	
	When was the last	time you saw	this? (circle only	y one)
	(b) about a month	ago (e) abou	t 9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago
	6. How many times have ommunity? (do not include	•		body somewhere in the only one)
	(a) never (d) (d) (e) 1 time (e) (f) (f)		,	ce a week
	If you circled never, sk	ip to questio	n 47	
1	Where was the dea	ad person see	n? (circle one or	more)
•	(a) near home (c) (b) in the home (c)		(e) other	

Who was the dead person? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle

one or more)

	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintanc(c) adult friend	` ' -		(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know
	Who saw the dead poone or more)	erson? (Wha	at was the perso	on's relationship to you?) (circle
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintance(c) adult friendWhen was the last tire only one)	e (e) young (f) young	g acquaintance friend	
	(b) about a month ag	o (e) abou	t 9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago
		;	Suicides	
47. Hoone)	ow many times have y	ou <i>actually</i> s	seen someone o	committing suicide? (circle only
,	(b) 1 time (e) 5 d	or 4 times or 6 times or 8 times	(g) at least on (h) at least on (i) almost eve	ce a week
If yo	ou circled never, skip	to question	n 48	
	Who committed suici or more)	de? (What w	vas the person's	s relationship to you?) (circle one
	(a) adult stranger (b) adult acquaintand (c) adult friend	` ' -		(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know

Where did you see this happen? (circle one or more)

(a) near home (c) near school (e) other_____

(b) in the home (d) in school

	When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)
	(a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago
	48 . How many times have you <i>only heard about</i> someone committing suicide? (circle only one)
	(a) never (d) 3 or 4 times (g) at least once a month (b) 1 time (e) 5 or 6 times (h) at least once a week (c) 2 times (f) 7 or 8 times (i) almost every day
	If you circled never, skip to question 49
ļ	Who committed suicide? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)
	(a) adult stranger (d) young stranger (g) parent(s) (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance (h) brother/sister (c) adult friend (f) young friend (i) other relative (j) don't know
	Where did the suicide take place? (circle one or more)
	(a) near home (c) near school (e) other (b) in the home (d) in school
	When was the last time you heard about someone committing suicide? (circle only one)
	(a) about a week ago (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago

Killings

49 . How many times h (circle only one)	ave you a	actually se	e <i>en</i> someone b	eing killed by another person?	
(a) never (b) 1 time (c) 2 times	(e) 5 or 6	times	(g) at least onc (h) at least onc (i) almost ever	ce a week	
If you circled never	, skip to o	question	50		
Who got killed?	(What wa	as the pe	rson's relations	hip to you?) (circle one or more)	
(a) adult strang (b) adult acqua (c) adult friend	intance (e	, ,	acquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know	
Who did the kill more)	ing? (Wha	at was the	e person's relat	ionship to you?) (circle one or	
(a) adult strang (b) adult acqua (c) adult friend	intance (e	, ,	acquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know	
Where did you	Where did you see the killing? (circle one or more)				
(a) near home (b) in the home	. ,		(e) other		
When was the I	ast time y	ou saw s	omeone being	killed? (circle only one)	
(a) about a wee (b) about a mor (c) about 3 mor	nth ago ((e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago	
50 . How many times h person? (circle only or	•	only heard	<i>d about</i> someor	ne being killed by another	
(b) 1 time	(d) 3 or 4 i (e) 5 or 6 i (f) 7 or 8 i	times	(g) at least ond (h) at least ond (i) almost ever	ce a week	

Г

If you circled never, skip to question 51

(c) 2 times

(f) 7 or 8 times

	Who got killed? (Wha	t was the pe	erson's relations	ship to you?) (circle one or more)	
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintanc(c) adult friend	e (e) young	acquaintance		
	Who did the killing? ('more)	What was th	e person's rela	tionship to you?) (circle one or	
	(a) adult stranger(b) adult acquaintanc(c) adult friend	e (e) young	acquaintance		
	Where did the killing	ake place?	(circle one or n	nore)	
	(a) near home (c) r (b) in the home (d) i		(e) other		
	When was the last time you heard about someone being killed? (circle only one)				
	(b) about a month ag	o (e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago	
Other Types of Violence					
you we				ition <i>not already described</i> where d get hurt very badly or die?	
	` '	r 4 times r 6 times	(g) at least on (h) at least on		

(i) almost every day

	Please describe that situation in your own words:				
	Where did this	happen?	? (circle on	e or more)	
	(a) near home (b) in the home	` ,		(e) other	
	When was the	last time	something	g like this happe	ened to you? (circle only one)
	(b) about a mo	onth ago	(e) about	9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago
		AII	Types of	Violence Coml	bined
	ow many times las those describ	•	•	•	e victim of any type of violence nly one)
	(a) never (b) 1 time (c) 2 times	(e) 5 or	6 times	(0)	ce a week
If you	u circled never	, skip to	question	53	
	Who committe (circle one or r		ent act? (\	What was the po	erson's relationship to you?)
	(a) adult strang (b) adult acqua (c) adult friend	aintance	(d) young (e) young (f) young	acquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know

Where did it happen? (Where did it happen? (circle one or more)				
(a) near home (c) ne (b) in the home (d) in	ar school (e) other school				
When was the last time	e this happened? (circle or	ıly one)			
(b) about a month ago	(e) about 9 months ago	(g) between 1 and 2 years ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago (i) more than 5 years ago			
53. How many times have you violence such as those descri					
(a) never (d) 3 or (b) 1 time (e) 5 or (c) 2 times (f) 7 or	` '	ce a week			
If you circled never, skip to	o question 54				
Who did this happen to or more)	? (What was the person's	relationship to you?) (circle one			
` '	(e) young acquaintance	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know			
Who committed the vio (circle one or more)	Who committed the violent act? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)				
. ,	(d) young stranger(e) young acquaintance(f) young friend	(g) parent(s)(h) brother/sister(i) other relative(j) don't know			
Where did it happen? (circle one or more)				
(a) near home (c) ne (b) in the home (d) in	ar school (e) other school				

When was the last time you saw this happen? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago
- (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago

- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago
- (i) more than 5 years ago
- **54**. How many times have you *only heard about* someone else being victimized by some form of violence such as those described in this questionnaire? (circle only one)
 - (a) never
- (d) 3 or 4 times
- (g) at least once a month

- (b) 1 time
- (e) 5 or 6 times
- (h) at least once a week

- (c) 2 times
- (f) 7 or 8 times
- (i) almost every day



If you circled never, skip to end

Who did it happen to? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger
- (d) young stranger
- (g) parent(s)
- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance
- (h) brother/sister (i) other relative

- (c) adult friend
- (f) young friend
- (i) don't know

Who committed the violent act? (What was the person's relationship to you?) (circle one or more)

- (a) adult stranger
- (d) young stranger
- (g) parent(s)

- (b) adult acquaintance (e) young acquaintance
- (h) brother/sister

- (c) adult friend
- (f) young friend
- (i) other relative
- (i) don't know

Where did it happen? (circle one or more)

- (a) near home
- (c) near school
 - (e) other
- (b) in the home (d) in school

When was the last time you heard of this happening? (circle only one)

- (a) about a week ago
- (d) about 6 months ago (g) between 1 and 2 years ago

- (b) about a month ago (e) about 9 months ago (h) between 3 and 5 years ago
- (c) about 3 months ago (f) about a year ago (i) more than 5 years ago